# **CLOSING CRITIQUE FORM**

### A. GOOD INTRODUCTION

- 1. Good personal impression
- 2. Emphasize important point
- 3. Theme

### **B. CONCISE SUMMARY OF CASE**

- 1. One paragraph: What happened?
- 2. Who did it? Why? (motive)
- 3. What was the result?

### C. ISSUE SELECTION & ORGANIZATION

- 1. Talk about what is disputed, not what is undisputed
- 2. Fact issues first, organized chronologically
- 3. 90% positive, 10% negative
- 4. Legal issues second, organized by instructions or verdict form

## D. RESOLVE ISSUES, DON'T JUST SUMMARIZE FACTS

- 1. Describe issue way that favors you
- 2. Argue common sense
- 3. Argue laws of physics
- 4. Footnote your argument with:
  - a. evidence -- exhibits, testimony
  - b. law -- text from instructions
- 5. Argue credibility
  - a. Why your witnesses are more credible
  - b. Why other side is weak -- less evidence, less credible witnesses
- 6. Illustrate your argument
  - a. Visual aids and exhibits
  - b. Literary aids and analogies
- 7. Don't argue policy

## E. GOOD CONCLUSION

- 1. Summarize theory
- 2. Ask for specific verdict
- 3. How will justice be served?
- 4. Emphasize important point

### F. PROPRIETY

- 1. Misstating law or facts
- 2. Bringing in law or facts outside case
- 3. Making it personal

## G. REBUTTAL Complete argument